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9 UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; and WARNER
10 BROS. RECORDS INC.

11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
12 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

13 DIVISION

14 UMG RECORDINGS, INC., a Delaware
15 corporation; and WARNER BROS. RECORDS
16 INC., a Delaware corporation,

17 Plaintiffs,

18 v.

19 SWASTI SHUKLA,

20 Defendant.

21 **COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT**
22 **INFRINGEMENT**

23 *UMG, et al. v. Shukla*
24 Case No. _____

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the copyright laws of the United States (17 U.S.C. §101 *et seq.*).

2. This Court has jurisdiction under 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*; 28 U.S.C. §1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) (copyright).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant, Swasti Shukla, and venue in this District is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c) and 28 U.S.C. § 1400, because, on information and belief, the Defendant resides in this District and/or a substantial part of the acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in this District.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff UMG Recordings, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

5. Plaintiff Warner Bros. Records Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

6. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant is an individual who resides in San Jose, California, within this District.

COUNT I

INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHTS

7. Plaintiffs incorporate herein by this reference each and every allegation contained in each paragraph above.

8. Plaintiffs are, and at all relevant times have been, the copyright owners or licensees of exclusive rights under United States copyright law with respect to certain copyrighted sound recordings, including but not limited to, all of the copyrighted sound recordings on Exhibit A to this Complaint (collectively, these copyrighted sound recordings shall be identified as the "Copyrighted Recordings"). Each of the Copyrighted Recordings is the subject of a valid Certificate of Copyright Registration issued by the Register of Copyrights, for which the Plaintiffs are the owners as specified on Exhibit A.

1 9. Among the exclusive rights granted to each Plaintiff under the Copyright Act are the
2 exclusive rights to reproduce the Copyrighted Recordings and to distribute the Copyrighted Recordings
3 to the public.

4 10. Much of the unlawful distribution of copyrighted sound recordings over the Internet
5 occurs via "peer-to-peer" ("P2P") file copying networks or so-called online media distribution
6 systems. P2P networks, at least in their most popular form, refer to computer systems or processes that
7 enable Internet users to search for files (including audio recordings) stored on other users' computers
8 and transfer exact copies of files from one computer to another via the Internet, which can include both
9 downloading an exact copy of that file onto the user's own computer and distributing an exact copy of
10 that file to other Internet users on the same P2P network. P2P networks enable users who otherwise
11 would have no connection with, or knowledge of, each other to provide a sophisticated search
12 mechanism by which users can locate these files for downloading and to reproduce and distribute files
13 off of their personal computers.

14 11. Users of P2P networks who distribute files over a network can be identified by using
15 Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses because the unique IP address of the computer offering the files for
16 distribution can be captured by another user during a search or a file transfer. Users of P2P networks
17 can be identified by their IP addresses because each computer or network device (such as a router) that
18 connects to a P2P network must have a unique IP address within the Internet to deliver files from one
19 computer or network device to another. Two computers cannot effectively function if they are
20 connected to the Internet with the same IP address at the same time.

21 12. Plaintiffs identified an individual using LimeWire on the P2P network Gnutella at IP
22 address 168.122.235.81 on November 1, 2007 at 10:01:21 EDT distributing 192 audio files over the
23 Internet. The Defendant was identified as the individual responsible for that IP address at that date and
24 time. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that as of November 1, 2007, Defendant, without the
25 permission or consent of Plaintiffs, had continuously used, and continued to use, a P2P network to
26 download and/or distribute to the public the Copyrighted Recordings. Exhibit A identifies the date and
27 time of capture and a list of Copyrighted Recordings that Defendant has, without the permission or
28

1 consent of Plaintiffs, downloaded and/or distributed to the public. Through Defendant's continuous
2 and ongoing acts of downloading and/or distributing to the public the Copyrighted Recordings, which
3 acts Plaintiffs believe to have been ongoing for some time, Defendant has violated Plaintiffs' exclusive
4 rights of reproduction and distribution. Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiffs'
5 copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright.

6 13. In addition to the sound recordings listed on Exhibit A, Plaintiffs are informed and
7 believe that Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, continuously downloaded
8 and/or distributed to the public additional sound recordings owned by or exclusively licensed to
9 Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' affiliate record labels, and Plaintiffs believe that such acts of infringement are
10 ongoing.

11 14. Plaintiffs have placed proper notices of copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 401 on each
12 respective album cover of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These notices of
13 copyright appeared on published copies of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These
14 published copies were widely available, and each of the published copies of the sound recordings
15 identified in Exhibit A was accessible by Defendant.

16 15. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the foregoing acts of infringement have been
17 willful and intentional, in disregard of and indifference to the rights of Plaintiffs.

18 16. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and exclusive rights
19 under copyright, Plaintiffs are entitled to statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) for
20 Defendant's infringement of each of the Copyrighted Recordings. Plaintiffs further are entitled to their
21 attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

22 17. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court,
23 will continue to cause Plaintiffs great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or
24 measured in money. Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502 and
25 503, Plaintiffs are entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from further infringing Plaintiffs'
26 copyrights, and ordering Defendant to destroy all copies of sound recordings made in violation of
27 Plaintiffs' exclusive rights.
28

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendant as follows:

1. For an injunction providing:

"Defendant shall be and hereby is enjoined from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiffs' rights under federal or state law in the Copyrighted Recordings and any sound recording, whether now in existence or later created, that is owned or controlled by Plaintiffs (or any parent, subsidiary, or affiliate record label of Plaintiffs) ("Plaintiffs' Recordings"), including without limitation by using the Internet or any online media distribution system to reproduce (i.e., download) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, to distribute (i.e., upload) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, or to make any of Plaintiffs' Recordings available for distribution to the public, except pursuant to a lawful license or with the express authority of Plaintiffs. Defendant also shall destroy all copies of Plaintiffs' Recordings that Defendant has downloaded onto any computer hard drive or server without Plaintiffs' authorization and shall destroy all copies of those downloaded recordings transferred onto any physical medium or device in Defendant's possession, custody, or control."

2. For statutory damages for each infringement of each Copyrighted Recording pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504.

3. For Plaintiffs' costs in this action.

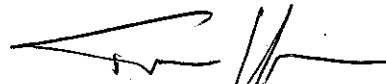
4. For Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees incurred herein.

5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: April 23, 2009

HOLME ROBERTS & OWEN LLP

By



THOMAS M. KERR

Attorney for Plaintiffs

UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; and WARNER
BROS. RECORDS INC.